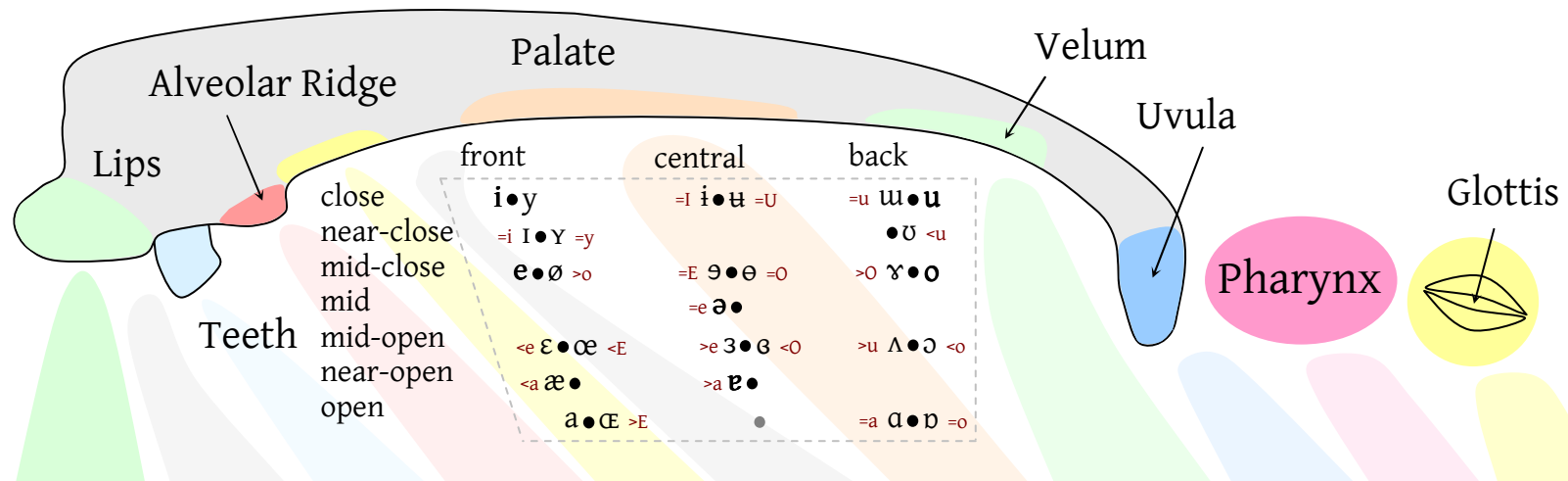


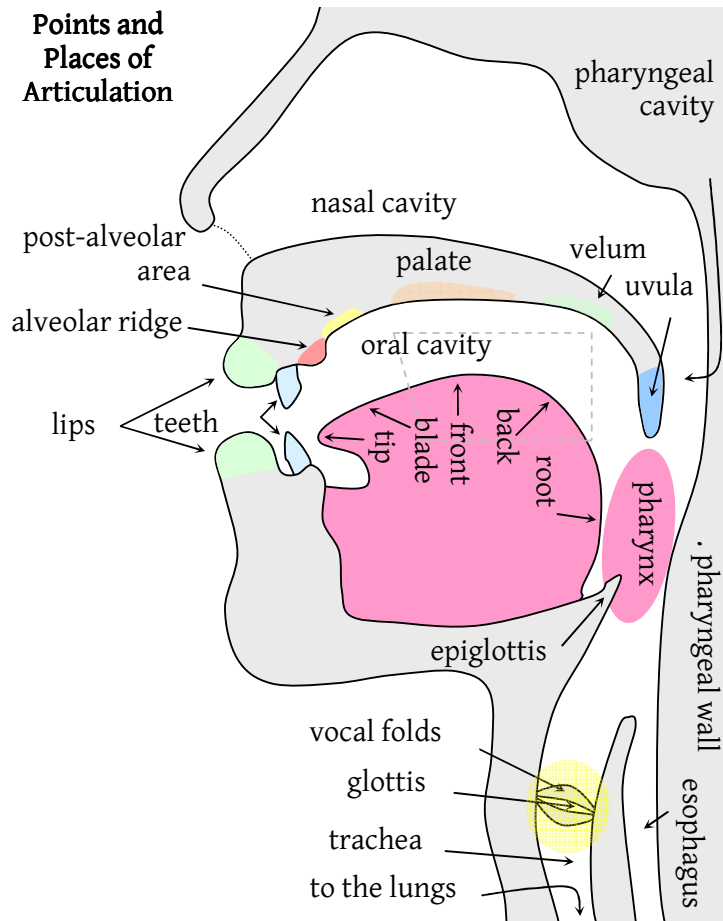


CONSONANTS	Bilabial		Labiodental		Dental		Alveolar		Post-alveolar		Retroflex		Palatal		Velar		Uvular		Pharyngeal		Glottal	
Plosive	p	b			t̪ t&[	d̪ d&[	t	d			ʈ <t	ɖ <d	c	ɟ =j	k	g <g	q	ɢ =G			ʔ =?	
Nasal		m		ɱ >m		ɳ n&[		n				ɳ >n		ɲ =n		ŋ >n		N =N				
Trill								r										R =R				
Flap								ɾ >r				ɽ <r										
Fricative	ɸ =f	β =b	f	v	θ =t	ð =d	s	z	ʃ =s	ʒ =z	ʂ <s	ʐ <z	ç =c	ʝ <j	x	χ =g	χ =x	ʁ >R	ħ >h	ʕ <?	h	ɦ <h
Lateral Fric.							ɬ =l	ɮ >l														
Lateral Appr.						ɭ l&[		ɭ				ɭ <l		ʎ <L		L=L						
Approximant	ɹ =w	ɰ*		ʋ =v				ɹ =r				ɻ <R		j	ɰ =w	ɰ*						
Vowel (above)														i e ə a	u o							
Implosive		ɓ >b						ɗ >d						ɟ >j		ɠ >g		ɢ >G				
Click	ǀ =p				ǁ ??				ǃ													

Lateral flap: ɭ >L Other symbols: ' >| p^h p[^]h n^c n[^]nc p^ˀ p| t^ʰ t<¹ ɛ^ː e|[m̥ m&| t͡ t&#s

Visual chart by Jonathan Coombs (sil.org). Use any unicode font that supports IPA, e.g. Doulos SIL, Charis SIL, or Gentium. IPA MSKLC Keyboard (scripts.sil.org/UniIPAKeyboard)

Points and Places of Articulation



Some Examples

